- m. Nevada: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Nevada Unfair Trade Practices Act, Nev. Rev. Stat. §§ 598A.010, et seq., and the Nevada Deceptive Trade Practices Act, Nev. Rev. Stat. §§ 598.0903, et seq.;
- n. New Jersey: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the New Jersey Antitrust Act, N.J. Stat. Ann. §§ 56:9-1, et seq., and the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, N.J. Stat. Ann. §§ 56:8-1, et seq.;
- o. New Mexico: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the New Mexico Antitrust Act, N.M. Stat. Ann. §§ 57-1-1, et seq., and the New Mexico Unfair Practices Act, N.M. Stat. Ann. §§ 57-12-1, et seq.;
- p. New York: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Donnelly Act, N.Y. Gen. Bus. Law §§ 340, et seq., and the New York Deceptive Acts and Practices Act, N.Y. Gen. Bus. Law §§ 349, et seq.;
- q. North Carolina: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of North Carolina's antitrust and unfair competition law, N.C. Gen. Stat. §§ 75-1, et seq.;
- r. North Dakota: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the North Dakota Antitrust Act, N.D. Cent. Code §§ 51-08.1-01, et seq., and the North Dakota Consumer Fraud Act, N.D. Cent. Code §§ 51-15-01, et seq.;
- s. <u>South Dakota</u>: The aforementioned practices of Defendants were and are in violation of South Dakota's antitrust law, S.D. Codified Laws §§ 37-1-3, et seq., and deceptive trade practices and consumer protection law, S.D. Codified Laws §§ 37-24-1, et seq.;
 - t. <u>Tennessee</u>: The aforementioned practices of Defendants were and are in

violation the Tennessee Trade Practices Act, Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 47-25-101, et seq., and the Consumer Protection Act, Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 47-18-101, et seq.;

- u. <u>Vermont</u>: The aforementioned practices of Defendants were and are in violation of the Vermont Consumer Fraud Act, Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 9, §§ 2451, et seq.;
- v. <u>West Virginia</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the West Virginia Antitrust Act, W.Va. Code §§ 47-18-1, et seq., and the West Virginia Consumer Credit and Protection Act, W. Va. Code §§ 46A-6-101, et seq.; and
- w. <u>Wisconsin</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Wisconsin Antitrust Act, Wis. Stat. §§ 133.01, et seq., and the Wisconsin Unfair Trade Practices Act, Wis. Stat. §§ 100.20, et seq.
- 75. As a result of the conduct described above, Plaintiff has sustained and will continue to sustain substantial losses and damage to its businesses and property in the form of, *inter alia*, being deprived of the ability to purchase less expensive, generic versions of Relafen, and paying prices for nabumetone products that were higher than they would have been but for Defendants' improper actions. The full amount of such damages are presently unknown and will be determined after discovery and upon proof at trial.
- 76. Pursuant to the above statutes, Plaintiff seeks damages, including *inter alia* treble damages, as permitted by state law, for its injuries caused by these violations.

COUNT III

FOR INJUNCTIVE AND DECLARATORY RELIEF UNDER THE ANTITRUST AND/OR CONSUMER PROTECTION STATUTES OF THE INDIRECT PURCHASER STATES

- 77. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the preceding paragraphs as though set forth herein.
- 78. Defendants' conduct described herein constitutes unlawful acts of monopolization and attempts to monopolize, as well as prohibited practices and unconscionable conduct under the antitrust and/or unfair and deceptive trade practices acts of the Indirect Purchaser States where Plaintiff operates, as follows:
- a. Arizona: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Arizona Uniform State Antitrust Act, Ariz. Rev. Stat. §§ 44-1401, et seq., the Arizona Consumer Fraud Act, Ariz. Rev. Stat §§ 44-1521, et seq., and the Constitution of the State of Arizona, Article 14, §15;
- b. <u>California</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Cartwright Act, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 16700, et seq., and the California Unfair Competition Act, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17200, et seq.;
- c. <u>District of Columbia</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the District of Columbia Antitrust Act, D.C. Code §§ 28-4501, et seq.;
- d. <u>Florida</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Florida Antitrust Act, Fla. Stat. Ann. §§ 542.15, et seq., and the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act, Fla. Stat. Ann. §§ 501.201, et seq.;
- e. <u>Iowa</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Iowa Competition Law, Iowa Code §§ 553.4, 553.5 (1997);
- f. <u>Kansas</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Kansas Monopolies and Unfair Trade Act, Kan. Stat. Ann. §§ 50-101, et seq., and the Kansas

Consumer Protection Act, Kan. Stat. Ann §§ 50-623, et seq.;

- g. <u>Kentucky</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Kentucky Consumer Protection Act, Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 367.110, et seq., and the Kentucky Unfair Trade Practices Act, Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann §§ 365.020, et seq.;
- h. <u>Louisiana</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Louisiana Monopolies Law, La. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 51:121, et seq., and the Louisiana Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law, La. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 51:1401, et seq.;
- i. Maine: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Maine Monopolies and Profiteering Statute, Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 10, §§ 1101, et seq., and the Maine Unfair Trade Practices Act, Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 5, §§ 205-A, et seq.;
- j. <u>Massachusetts</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Massachusetts Antitrust Act, Mass. Gen. Laws, ch. 93, and the Massachusetts

 Consumer Protection Act, Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 93A;
- k. <u>Michigan</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Michigan Antitrust Reform Act, Mich. Comp. Laws §§445.771, et seq., and the Michigan Consumer Protection Act, §§ 445.901, et seq.;
- 1. <u>Minnesota</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Minnesota Antitrust Law of 1971, Minn. Stat. §§ 325D.49, et seq., and the Minnesota Consumer Fraud Act, Minn. Stat §§ 325F.67, et seq.;
- m. Nevada: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Nevada Unfair Trade Practices Act, Nev. Rev. Stat. §§ 598A.010, et seq., and the Nevada

Deceptive Trade Practices Act, Nev. Rev. Stat. §§ 598.0903, et seq.;

- n. New Jersey: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the New Jersey Antitrust Act, N.J. Stat. Ann. §§ 56:9-1, et seq., and the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, N.J. Stat. Ann. §§ 56:8-1, et seq.;
- o. New Mexico: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the New Mexico Antitrust Act, N.M. Stat. Ann. §§ 57-1-1, et seq., and the New Mexico Unfair Practices Act, N.M. Stat. Ann. §§ 57-12-1, et seq.;
- p. New York: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Donnelly Act, N.Y. Gen. Bus. Law §§ 340, et seq., and the New York Deceptive Acts and Practices Act, N.Y. Gen. Bus. Law §§ 349, et seq.;
- q. North Carolina: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of North Carolina's antitrust and unfair competition law, N.C. Gen. Stat. §§ 75-1, et seq.;
- r. North Dakota: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the North Dakota Antitrust Act, N.D. Cent. Code §§ 51-08.1-01, et seq., and the North Dakota Consumer Fraud Act, N.D. Cent. Code §§ 51-15-01, et seq.;
- s. <u>South Dakota</u>: The aforementioned practices of Defendants were and are in violation of South Dakota's antitrust law, S.D. Codified Laws §§ 37-1-3, *et seq.*, and deceptive trade practices and consumer protection law, S.D. Codified Laws §§ 37-24-1, *et seq.*;
- t. <u>Tennessee</u>: The aforementioned practices of Defendants were and are in violation the Tennessee Trade Practices Act, Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 47-25-101, et seq., and the Consumer Protection Act, Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 47-18-101, et seq.;

- u. <u>Vermont</u>: The aforementioned practices of Defendants were and are in violation of the Vermont Consumer Fraud Act, Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 9. §§ 2451, et seq.;
- v. <u>West Virginia</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the West Virginia Antitrust Act, W.Va. Code §§ 47-18-1, et seq., and the West Virginia Consumer Credit and Protection Act, W. Va. Code §§ 46A-6-101, et seq.; and
- w. <u>Wisconsin</u>: The aforementioned practices by Defendants were and are in violation of the Wisconsin Antitrust Act, Wis. Stat. §§ 133.01, et seq., and the Wisconsin Unfair Trade Practices Act, Wis. Stat. §§ 100.20, et seq.
- 79. Plaintiff has been injured in its business or property by reason of Defendants' antitrust violation alleged in this Count. Plaintiff's injury consists of being deprived of the ability to purchase less expensive, generic versions of Relafen, and paying higher prices for Relafen and generic versions of Relafen than it would have paid but for Defendants' improper actions. The injury to Plaintiff is the type of injury antitrust laws were designed to prevent, and the injury flows from Defendants' unlawful conduct.
- 80. Plaintiff, pursuant to laws of the Indirect Purchaser States, hereby seeks a declaratory judgment that Defendants' conduct in seeking to prevent competition through the use of the invalid '639 patent is unlawful. Plaintiff further seeks equitable and injunctive relief pursuant to the laws of the Indirect Purchaser States to correct for the anti-competitive market effects and other harms to purchasers caused by the unlawful conduct of Defendants, and other relief so as to assure that similar conduct does not occur in the future.

COUNT IV

FOR RESTITUTION, DISGORGEMENT AND CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST FOR UNJUST ENRICHMENT BY DEFENDANTS

- 81. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the preceding paragraphs as though set forth herein.
- As a result of their unlawful conduct described above, Defendants have been and will continue to be unjustly enriched. Defendants' unlawful acts include improperly listing their patent in the *Orange Book*; submitting fraudulent misrepresentations to, and concealing material facts from the PTO; filing and pursuing baseless patent infringement actions; and maintaining baseless defenses to counterclaims at the expense of Plaintiff. Specifically, Defendants have been unjustly enriched, to the detriment of Plaintiff, by the receipt of, at a minimum, unlawfully inflated prices and illegal monopoly profits on their sale of Relafen.
- 83. Defendants have benefitted from their unlawful acts and it would be inequitable for Defendants to be permitted to retain any of their ill-gotten gains resulting from the overpayments for Relafen made by Plaintiff.
- 84. Plaintiff is entitled to the amount of Defendants' ill-gotten gains resulting from Defendants' unlawful, unjust and inequitable conduct. Plaintiff is entitled to the establishment of a constructive trust consisting of all of Defendants' ill-gotten gains.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that:

- (a) the conduct alleged herein be declared, adjudged and decreed to be in violation of Section 2 of the Sherman Act, of the statutes of the Indirect Purchaser States set forth above, and the common law of unjust enrichment;
- (b) Plaintiff be awarded all appropriate damages, including *inter alia* treble damages, according to the laws of the Indirect Purchaser States, including interest;

- (c) Plaintiff recover the amounts by which Defendants have been unjustly enriched;
- (d) Defendants be enjoined from continuing the illegal activities alleged herein;
- (e) Plaintiff recover its costs of suit, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses as provided by law; and
- (f) Plaintiff be granted such other and further as the Court deems just and necessary.

JURY DEMANDED

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury, pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, of all issues so triable.

Dated: April 26, 2004

Respectfully submitted,

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Bvz

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